

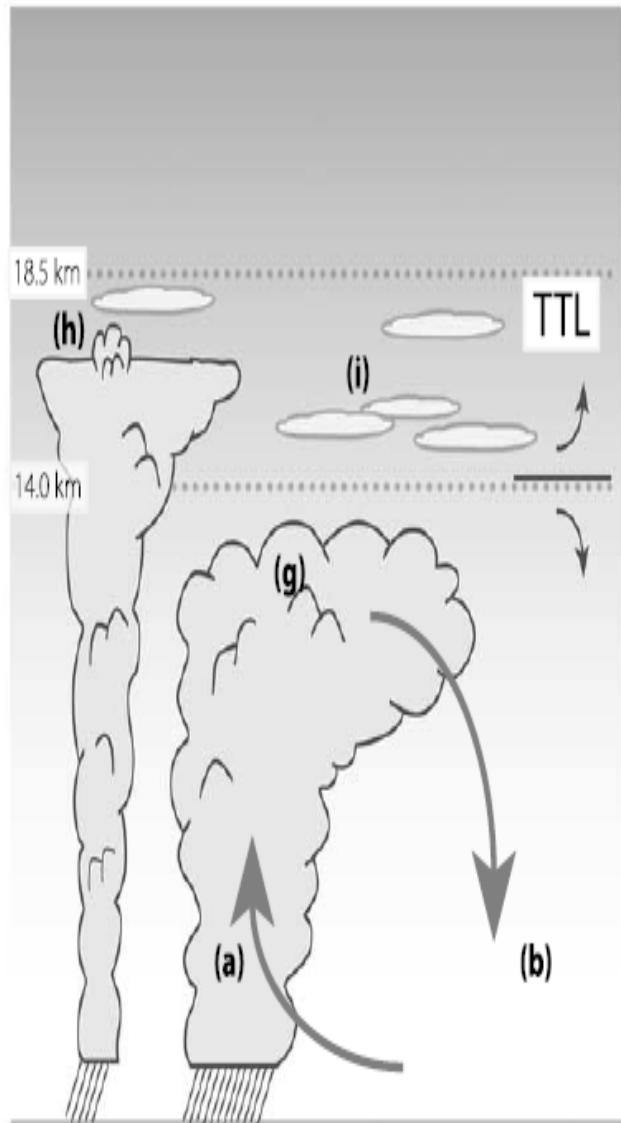


Global variations of Water Vapor Isotopologues from ACE-FTS satellite data

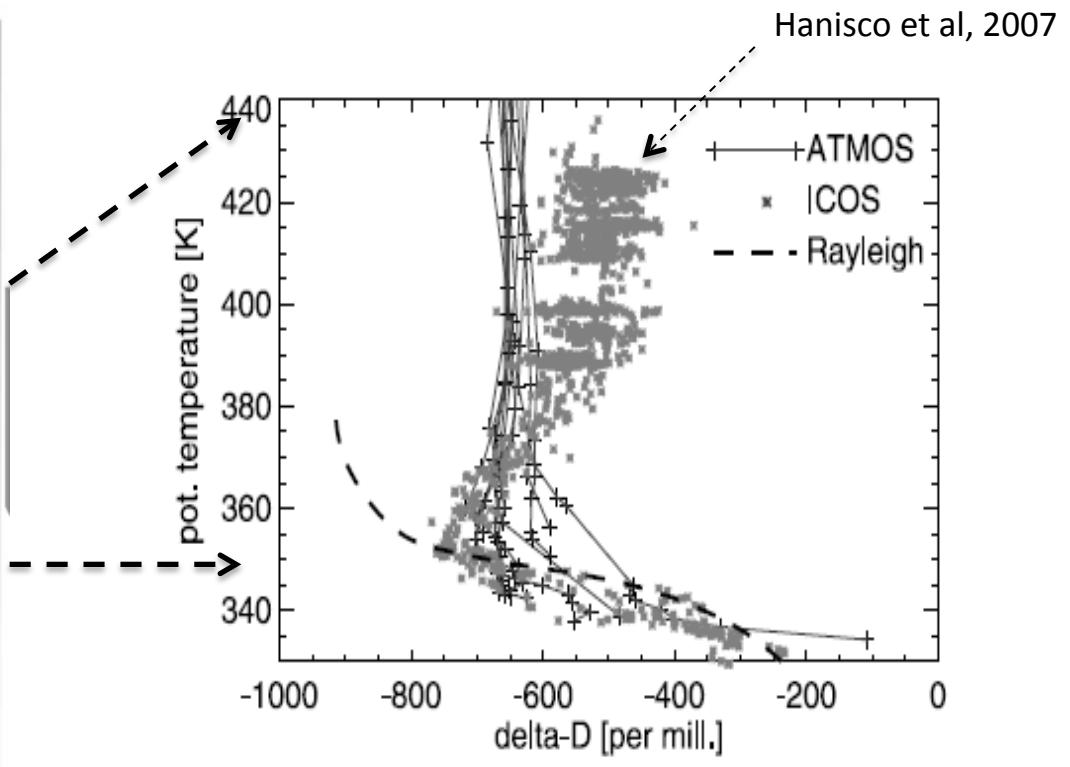
- NCAR / NASA: Bill Randel, Mijeong Park, Eric Jensen
- U. Chicago: Elisabeth Moyer, Stephanie Aho
- ACE/ Waterloo: Peter Bernath, Kaley Walker, Chris Boone

Aircraft measurements of water isotopologues

persistent increase in TTL region, heavy stratosphere



Fueglistaler et al, 2009

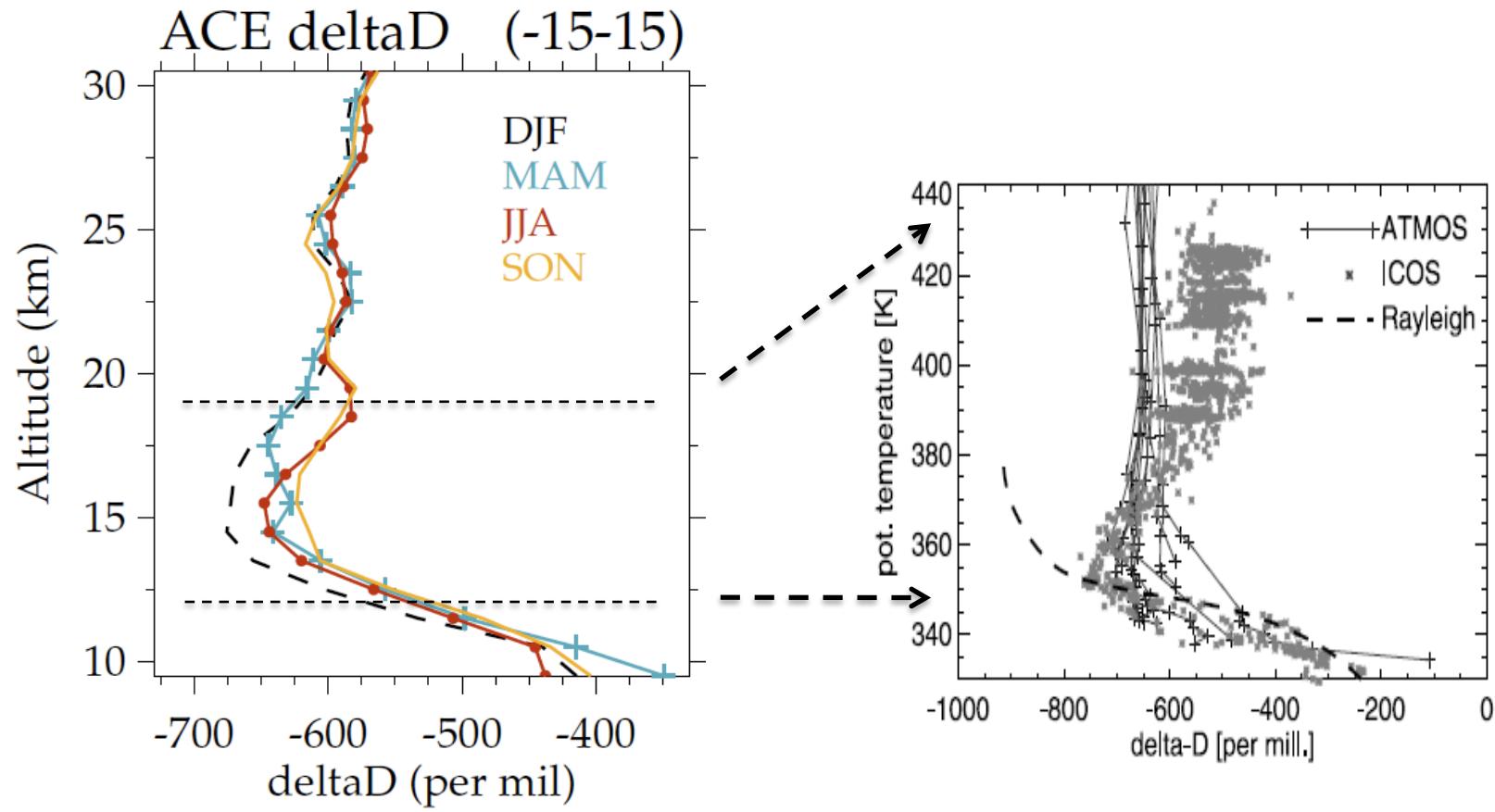


$$\delta D = 1000 \times \left[\frac{([HDO]/[H_2O])_{\text{measurement}}}{([HDO]/[H_2O])_{\text{VSMOW}}} - 1 \right]$$

ATMOS: 16 profiles across all tropics
(Kuang et al 2003 reanalysis)

ICOS: ca. 12 tropical profiles out of Costa Rica (CR-AVE mission). ICOS uncertainty up to 80 per mil,

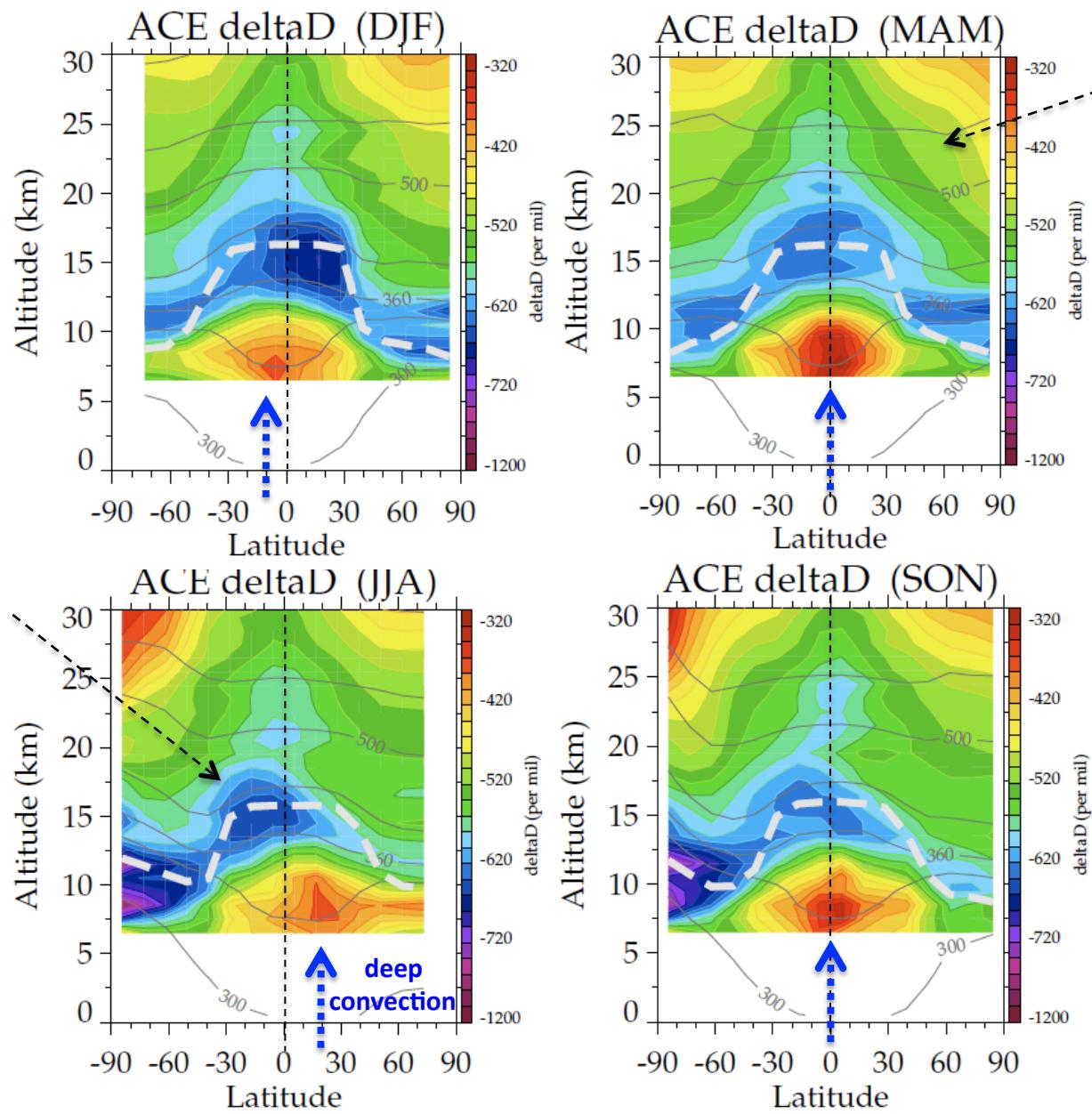
ACE profiles show many similarities
persistent increase in TTL region, heavy stratosphere



Nassar et al, 2008

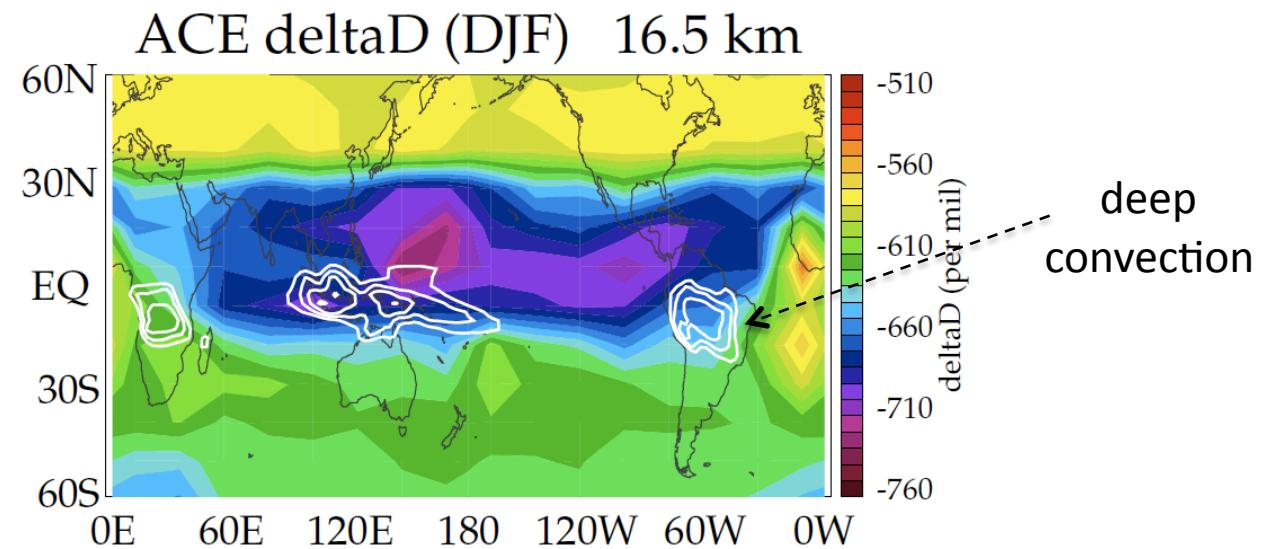
deltaD seasonal cycle

TTL minimum
in summer
hemisphere

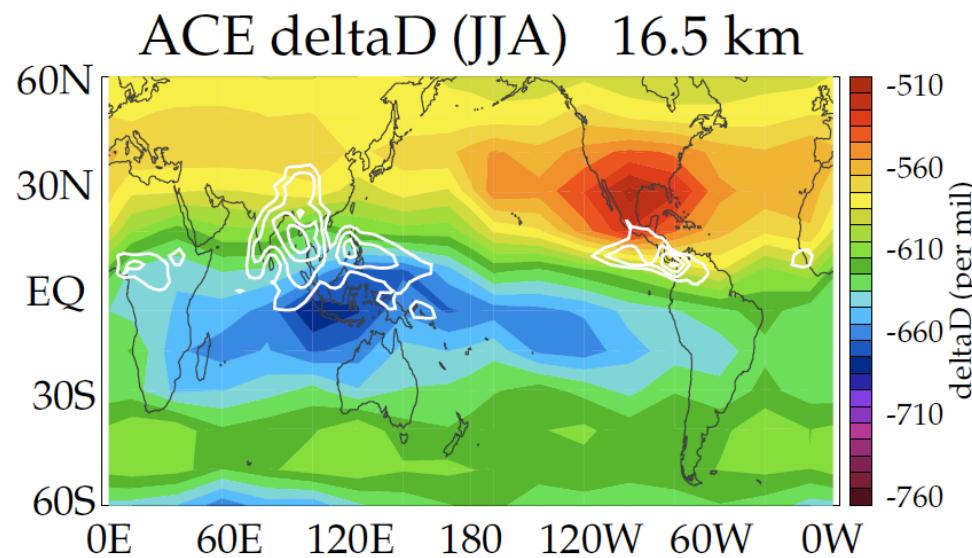


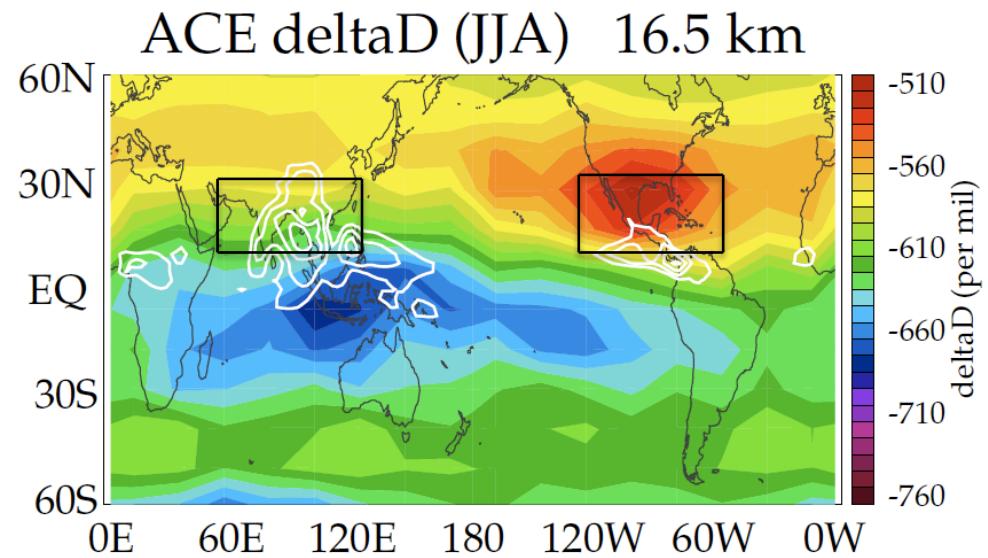
longitudinal
structure

DJF



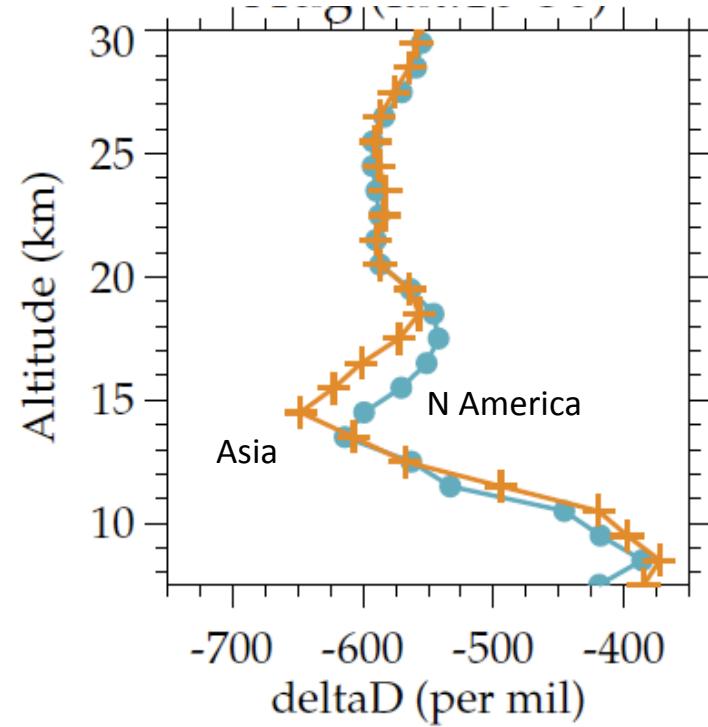
JJA



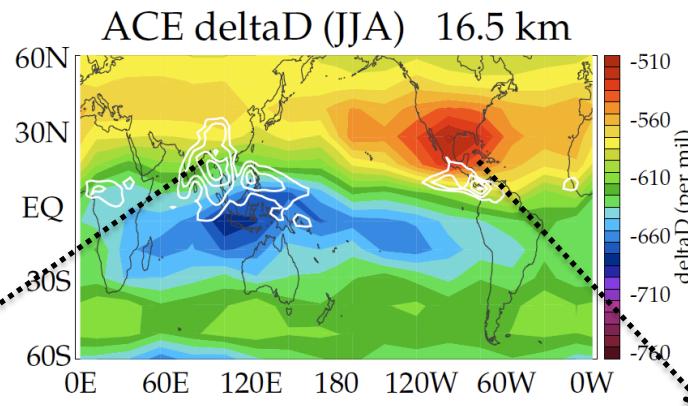


Relevant physics: depth of overshooting convection, into unsaturated stratosphere (e.g. Dessler and Sherwood, 2004)

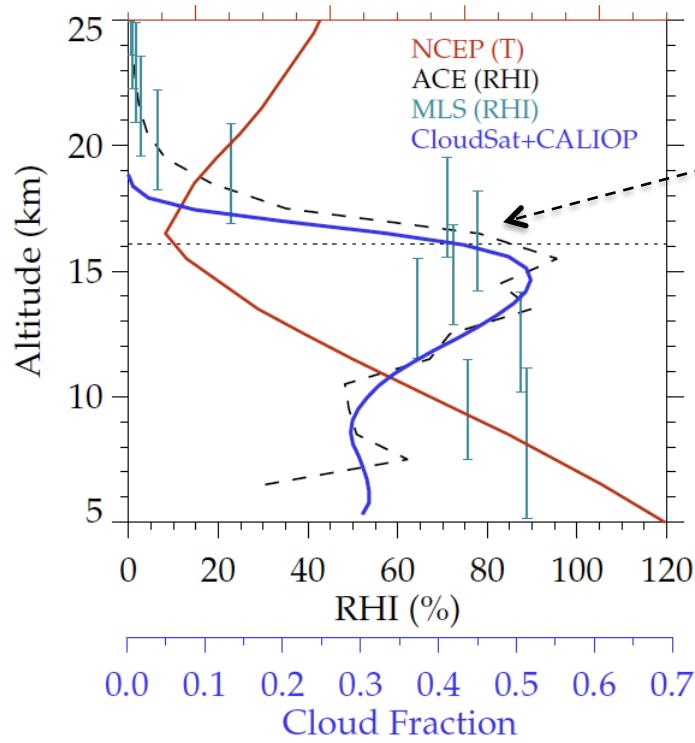
Vertical profiles over Asian, NA monsoons



Clouds and thermodynamic profiles over monsoons

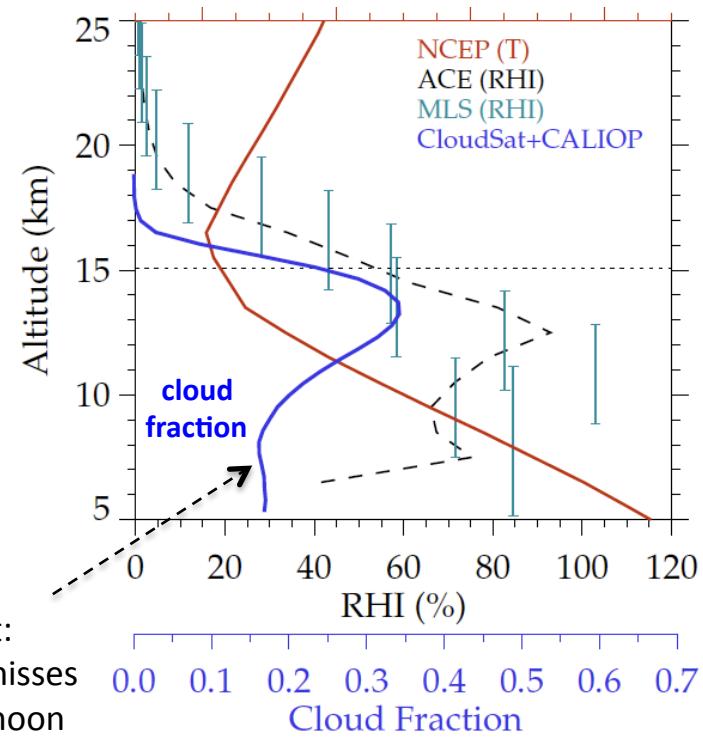


Asia monsoon



higher saturation over Asian monsoon

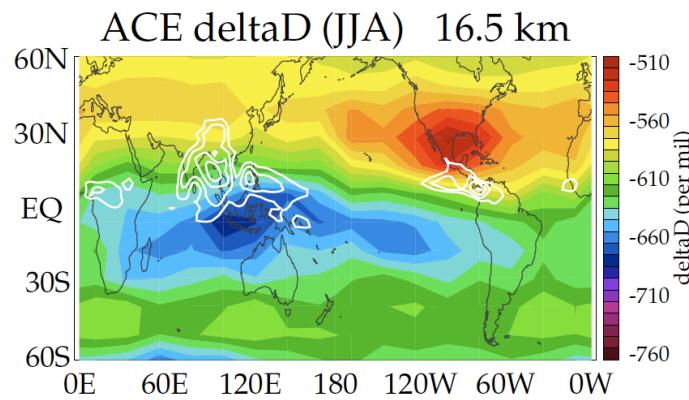
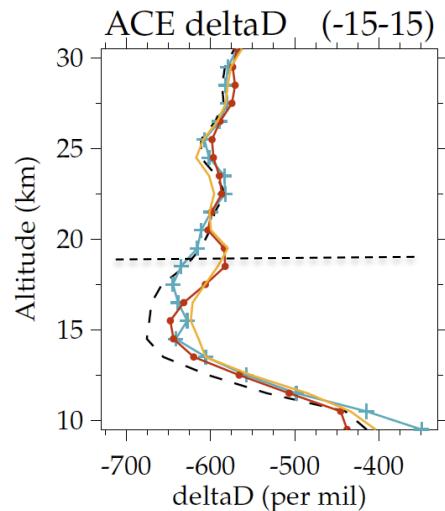
N. America monsoon



Caveat:
sampling misses
late afternoon
deep convection

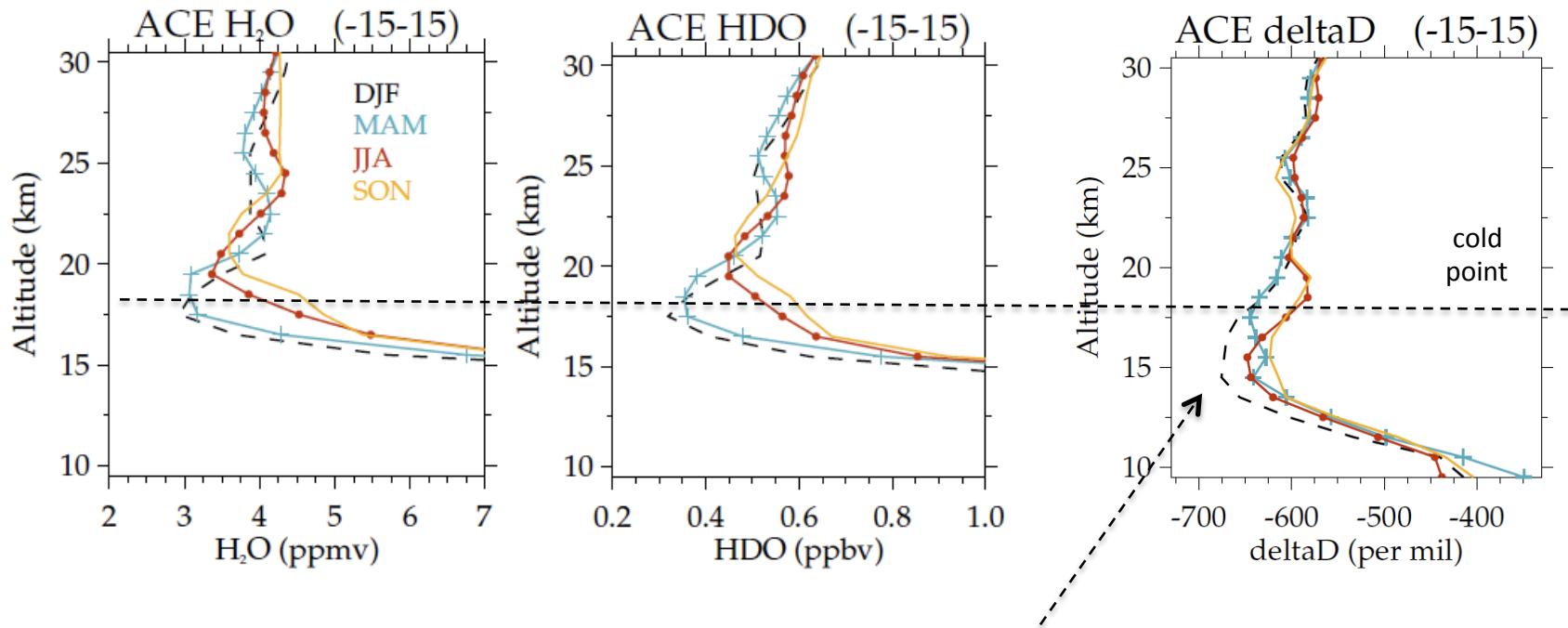
Key points:

- isotopic increase of water vapor above TTL is supported in ACE data
 - convective overshooting and/or mixing from extratropics ?
- significant spatial structure to global seasonal cycle of deltaD
 - caution for interpretation of aircraft data
- strong enhancement associated with N America summer convection.
 - persistent signal, leads to hemispheric asymmetry in stratosphere



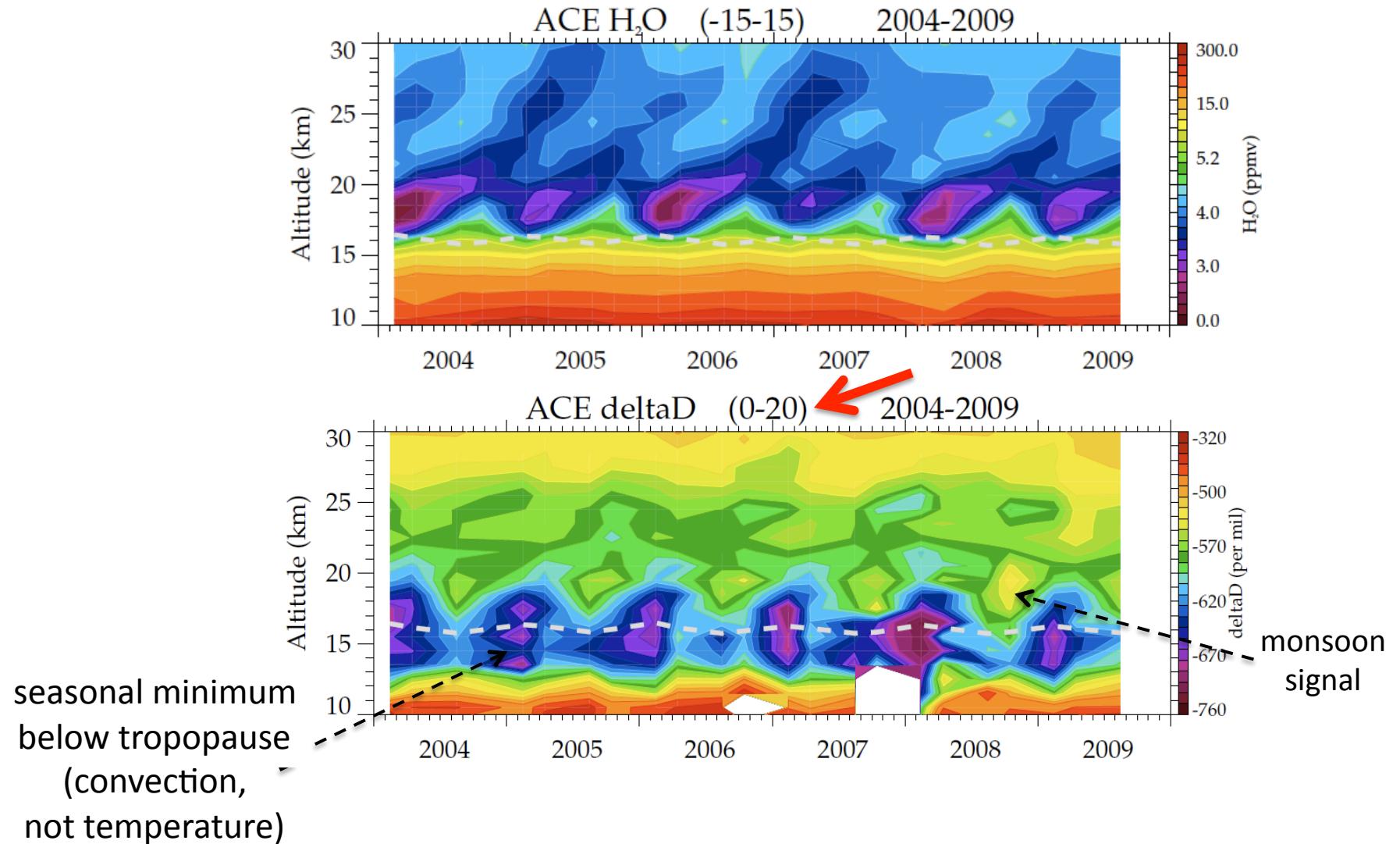
Extra slides

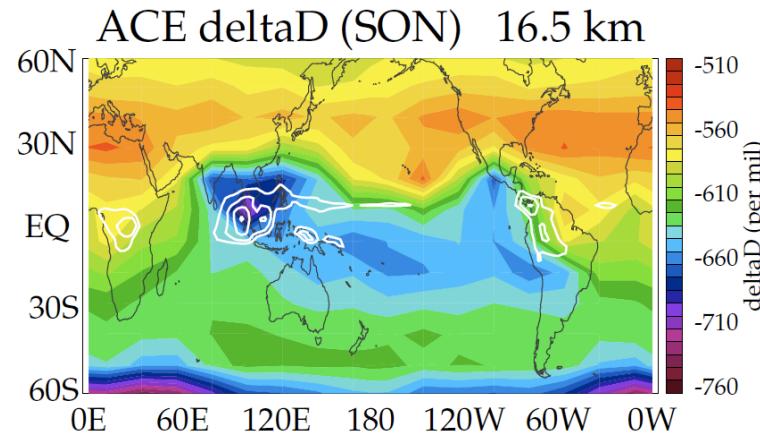
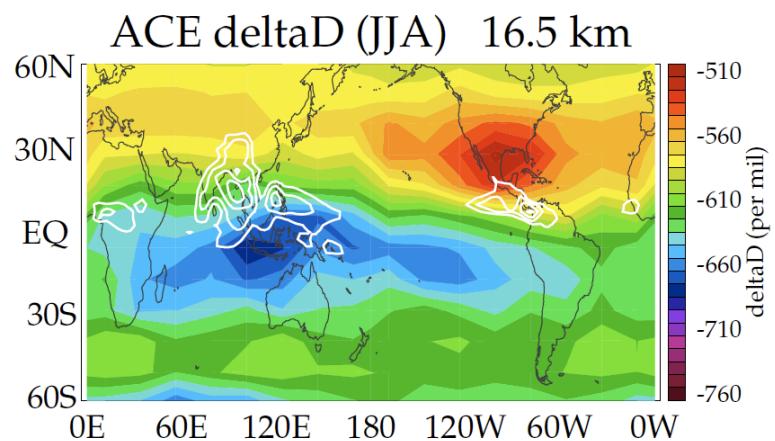
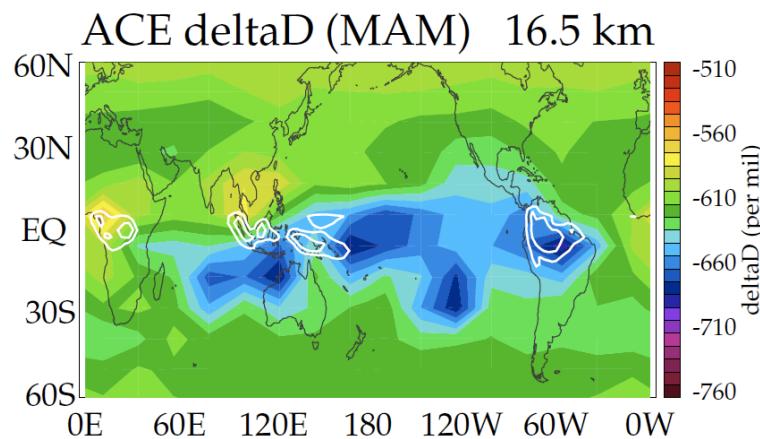
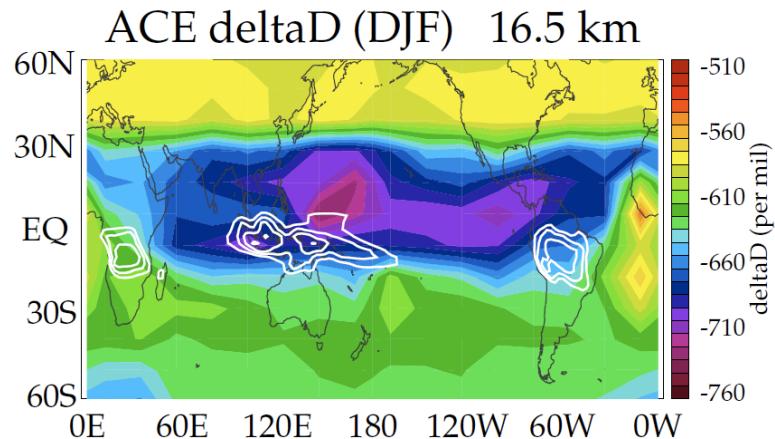
H_2O , HDO and deltaD



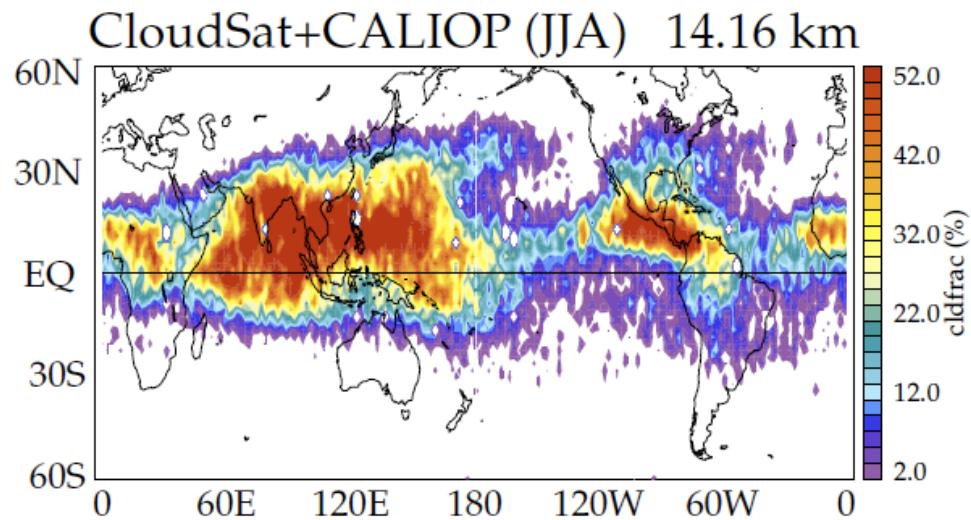
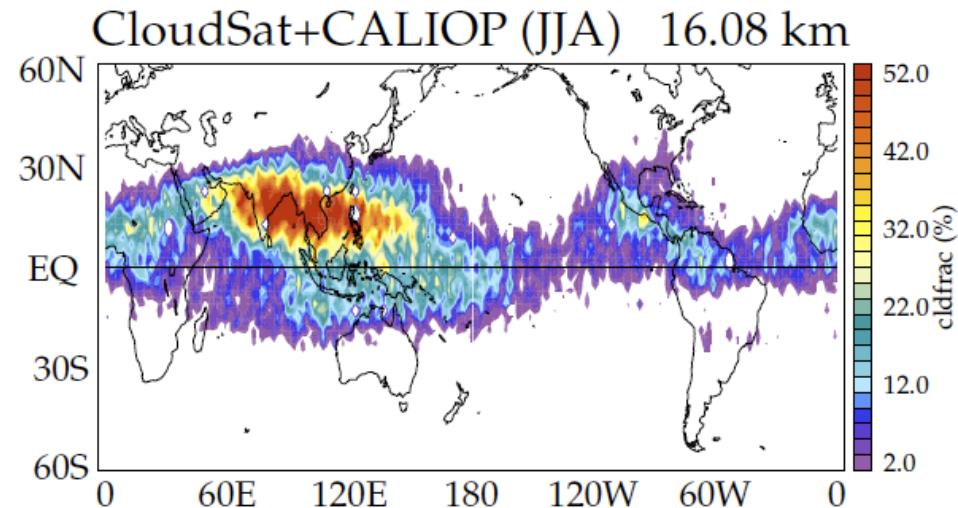
clear minimum below cold point
with increase above tropopause

Tape recorder and seasonal cycle in deltaD





CloudSat+CALIOP



ACE-FTS water isotopologues

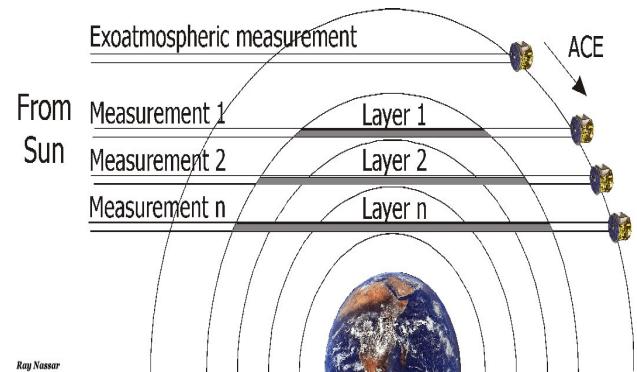
FTS measurements: $2.2 - 13.3 \mu\text{m}$

5+ years of data (Feb. 2004 – Aug. 2009)

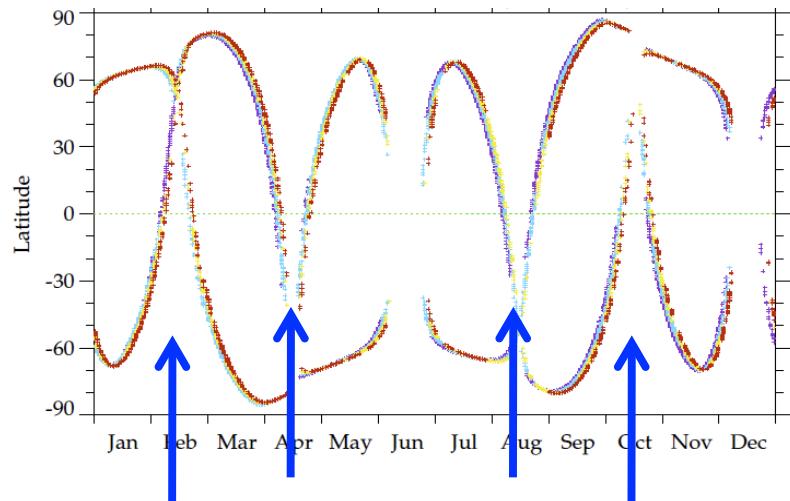
~ 3,500 occultations /year

All major isotopologues of water and methane

Resolution: ~300 km horizontal, 3–4 km vertical



ACE occultations, 2004-2009



Low latitudes: 4 samples / year

Data presented in this talk:

~20,000 occultations (entire dataset 2004-2009)

Gridded data: seasonal average using Gaussian weighting